Directory of performance recorded sheep in Wales









About HCC

Hybu Cig Cymru - Meat Promotion Wales (HCC) is the strategic body responsible for the promotion and development of Welsh red meat and the development of the Welsh red meat industry. Its mission is to develop profitable and sustainable markets for Welsh lamb and Welsh beef for the benefit of all stakeholders in the supply chain.

HCC's five strategic goals are:

- Effective promotion of Welsh Lamb and Welsh Beef and red meat products in Wales
- Build strong differentiated products
- Improve quality and cost-effectiveness of primary production
- Strengthen the red meat supply chain
- Effective communication of HCC activities and industry issues

This booklet forms part of a series of publications produced by HCC's Industry Development team.

The Industry Development team deal with a range of issues that include:

- Technology Transfer
- Research and Development
- Market Intelligence
- Training
- Demonstration Farms
- Benchmarking

This booklet was produced as part of the Farming Connect Sheep and Beef Development Programme.

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Contents

1.	Financial Impact of Breeding	2
2.	Explanation of Estimated Breeding Values EBVs	3
3.	Chosing the Index for your Flock	3
4.	Directory of Breeders	3
	Welsh Index Beulah Lleyn Welsh Hill Speckled Faced Welsh Mountain	4
	Hill Index North Country Cheviot Brecknock Cheviot	8
	 Longwool Index Blue Faced Leicester Border Leicester 	10
	 Maternal Index Poll Dorset Lleyn 	12
	 Terminal sire Index Texel Suffolk Charolais 	14

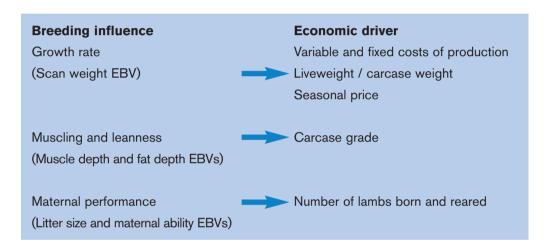
Introduction

Hybu Cig Cymru - Meat Promotion Wales (HCC) was established in April 2003 and is the strategic body for the promotion and development of the Welsh red meat industry. Its mission is to develop profitable and sustainable markets for the benefit of all stakeholders in the supply chain. It brought together the red meat activities of three organisations, namely the Meat and Livestock Commission in Wales (MLC Cymru), Welsh Development Agency and Welsh Lamb and Beef Promotions Ltd. Each organisation was responsible for different aspects of red meat activity, which have now been integrated into HCC's work. HCC is now the sole body for the promotion and development of Welsh red meat.

This booklet forms part of a series of publications produced by HCC's Industry Development Team.

Financial Impact of Breeding

Sheep producers need to decide their flock breeding objectives in order to work out which EBVs they require when selecting breeding stock. Each of the main economic drivers that determine the financial performance of a sheep enterprise is influenced by the breeding potential of the flock. The key to successful ram selection is to identify the breeding traits that will enhance flock profitability the most.



Trials show that producers can improve the financial performance of their flocks by at least £2 - £2.50 per lamb through the selection of breeding stock with high indexes. A stock ram, working over four years, will probably sire 240 lambs during his lifetime. On this basis, choosing the right ram for your system could be worth an extra £480 -£600 per ram - so it is well worth investing in the right recorded ram.

(Further information can be found in HCC's booklet – Practical Sheep Breeding).

Estimated Breeding Values (EBVs)

EBVs predict the superiority (or inferiority) of the genes that an animal possesses for each measured trait. They are expressed in the same units as the recorded traits (eq kg for liveweight) and expressed relative to a common baseline for all animals in the same evaluation.

EBVs predict the breeding potential of the recorded animal. On average each animal only passes half of its genes to the next generation. Consequently their EBVs must be halved in order to estimate how much of its genetic superiority (or inferiority) will be passed on.

EBVs can be calculated on an across-flock basis, enabling animals in the same breed to be directly compared, provided that strong genetic linkage exists between flocks. EBVs can not be compared across different breeds.

Breeding Indexes

EBVs are published for every measured trait, which allows breeders that are making selection decisions to decide how much emphasis they wish to place on each trait. EBVs can also be combined into a multi-trait selection index, or 'breeding index', created to meet a specific breeding objective, or set of objectives, and selection can be based on this. It is widely agreed that this is the most efficient way to improve several traits at once. Economic weightings relevant to current market conditions can be used to ensure each trait is given the appropriate amount of emphasis in the index.

Choosing the Index for your Flock

There are five breeding indexes which are widely used in the UK:

- Terminal Sire Index
- Welsh Hill Index
- Maternal Index
- Hill Index
- Longwool Index

Directory of Breeders

The following pages contain contact details of breeders of performance recorded stock.

Welsh Index

The Welsh Index is designed to assist in the selection of hill sheep in order to improve maternal ability, lamb growth rate and carcass value. It was originally developed for Welsh hill breeds.

Using this index as a guide to the selection of stock rams and ewe replacements will produce a flock of ewes that get their lambs off to a good start and that grow on to produce a heavier carcass, with a high proportion of lean meat.

The index takes into account two breeding goals:

- Maternal ability which is assessed through the performance of a ewe's lambs at 8 weeks of age. The Maternal EBV is a measure of the ewe's genetic merit for milkiness and general mothering ability.
- The lamb's own potential for growth and carcass composition which is assessed through scanning measurements of fat and muscle depth, together with weight at scanning. This objective aims to identify animals that will produce heavy carcases, with a high proportion of lean meat.

Breeding Objective

To enhance maternal ability, growth rate and carcase conformation

Influential EBVs

Maternal ability Muscle depth Fat depth Scan weight

Breeds

Hill Speckled Beulah Speckled Face Lleyn



Welsh Mountain Rams

Beulah

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Hill Index

The most important attributes of a hill ewe are those that make her a 'good mother'. She must be able to survive, conceive, give birth to and raise her lambs in environmental conditions that are often harsh. However, increasing pressure on all sectors of the sheep industry to improve carcase quality means that hill sheep must also produce lambs that grow well and meet market specifications.

This presents a challenge to hill sheep breeders, who need to select breeding stock to improve both maternal and carcase characteristics.

The most effective way to simultaneously improve this diverse range of traits is through index selection. The hill index takes into account this wide range of breeding goals in order to enhance the overall productivity of the hill ewe.

Breeding Objective

To enhance the productivity of

Influential EBVs

Eight week weight Scan weight the hill ewe Mature size Litter size Maternal ability

Breeds

North Country Cheviot Brecknock Cheviot



Cheviot

North Country Cheviot

D Pittendrigh

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Brecknock Cheviot

I W Pugh

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Longwool Index

The Longwool Index was created to assist breeders with the selection of rams that are to be used as crossing sires, when mated to hill ewes.

Selection using this index will improve the financial productivity of the longwool breeds. In purebred flocks, carcase conformation will be enhanced and growth rate will increase, but the rate of increase has been controlled so that the mature size of crossbred ewes does not become excessive.

Commercial producers using this index to select stock rams to breed female replacements, will produce a flock of crossbred ewes whose lambs will have better quality carcases, with a high yield of lean meat.

Breeding Objective

To enhance carcase characteristics, without detriment to the maternal performance of the crossbred ewe

Influential EBVs

Muscle depth Scan weight Maternal ability

Breeds

Blue Faced Leicester Border Leicester



Blue Faced Leicester

Blue Faced Leicester

Penglais BFL Group Breeding Scheme

Welsh Institute of Rural Studies

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Border Leicester

Glynllifon Border Leicesters

Glynllifon College Caernarfon Gwynedd LL54 5TG

Phone: 01286 830261

Maternal Index

The maternal index was created to enhance the productivity of the lowland ewe, bearing in mind that two of the main factors influencing flock profitability are the number and weight of lambs, reared per ewe, to slaughter.

Ram buyers looking to buy a ram to breed female replacements should use this index to identify a stock ram that will produce productive female progeny. The weightings placed upon the individual EBVs will vary depending on the breeding objectives of the breed.

Breeding Objective

To increase the productivity of maternal breeds of lowland ewe

Influential EBVs

Eight week weight Maternal ability Mature size Litter size

Breeds

Lleyn Polled Dorset



Lleyn

Poll Dorset

Mr Rowland Davies

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Email: rolbeth2000@yahoo.co.uk

Lleyn (Maternal)

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Terminal Sire Index

The Terminal Sire Index has been successfully used in the UK for over 15 years. Its use has greatly enhanced the growth potential and carcase attributes of all the main terminal sire breeds, producing a population of recorded rams whose progeny are more valuable to the commercial producer.

Breeding Objective	Influential EBVs	Breeds
To increase the yield of lean meat in the carcase whilst minimising any associated rise in carcase fatness.	Scan weight Muscle depth Fat depth Carcase lean weight (CT scanning breeds) Carcase fat weight (CT scanning breeds)	Texel Suffolk Charolais

Charolais

British Charollais Sheep Society

www.charollaissheep.com

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Suffolk

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